

11) Does the bridge seem to be old or is it new?

Ans:- It seems to be old.

12) Find out what materials are used in making this bridge. List some of them.

Ans:- Cement, iron rod, brick and small stones are used in making this bridge.

13) Imagine what difficulties there would be, if the bridge were not there?

Ans:- People will not be able to cross rivers or drains easily. They will have to use boats.

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14) Have you ever sat in a camel cart or horse-carrriage (tonga) where? Did you climb on it yourself, or did someone help you?

Ans:- Yes, I sat in a horse-carrriage in my village. I could not climb on it by myself. So my father helped me.

15) How did you feel riding in the cart?
Also share your experience in class also.
Ans:- The cart shakes a lot while moving.
I enjoyed it.

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16) Do you have bullock-carts where you live?

Ans:- No, there are no bullock-carts where I live.

17) Do they have a roof?

Ans:- Some of them have roofs but mostly they do not have roofs.

18) What kind of wheels do they have?

Ans:- They have large wooden wheels with iron rims.

19) Can you ride a bicycle? If yes, who taught you to ride?

Ans:- Yes, I can ride a bicycle. My father taught me.

20) How many children come on bicycles to your school?

Ans:- About four hundred children come on bicycles to our school.

21) What kind of wheels do bullock-carts have?

Ans:- They have wheels made of wooden with iron rims.

NCERT Page No-07

JUGAD - What a vehicle!

22) Do you have such vehicles in your area?

Ans:- No, I do not have such vehicles in my area. But I have seen them in some other areas.

23) What do you call them in your area?

Ans:- We call them Bike Van or Jugad or Electronic-Rickshaw.

24) Would you like to ride in something like this? Why?

Ans:- Yes, It will be fun to ride it.

25) Can you tell why it is called 'Jugad'?

Ans:- It is called 'Jugad' because it is made by putting together various available parts to serve as a passenger carrier.

'Jugad' is something that is made by using limited resources with minimal expenses in an innovative way. Pg. No-06